standard for similar projects in the area, including, without limitation and where available without excessive cost, inflation guard endorsement, building ordinance and law endorsement, and boiler and machinery endorsements, if applicable (at not less than the lesser of $2,000,000 or the insurable value of the building(s) housing the boiler or machinery, per accident per location) and such other endorsements as are, from time to time, required by The Mortgage Corporation, Federal National Mortgage Association, Department of Housing and Urban Development, Veterans' Administration, or any similar holder, insurer or guarantor of first mortgage loans upon Units in the Condominium;

The cost of this insurance shall be a common expense, payable by the Association. Certificates of insurance shall be issued to each Unit Owner and mortgagee upon request.

Section 2. **Liability Insurance**. The Association shall obtain and maintain a comprehensive commercial general liability insurance policy, written on a per-occurrence basis, covering all of the Common Elements and any other areas under the Association's supervision, insuring the Association, the Directors, and the Unit Owners and Occupants, with such limits as the Board may determine, but no less than the greater of (a) the amounts generally required by private institutional mortgage investors for projects similar in construction, location and use, and (b) one million dollars, ($1,000,000), for bodily injury, including deaths of persons, and property damage, arising out of a single occurrence. This insurance shall have the insurance industry's standard mortgagee clause, shall contain a "severability of interest" endorsement which shall preclude the insurer from denying the claim of a Unit Owner because of negligent acts of the Association, the Board, or other Unit Owners and shall include such additional coverages commonly required by private mortgage investors for developments similar in construction, location and uses including, without limitation, contractual liability, coverage for legal liability of the insureds for property damage, bodily injuries and deaths of persons in connection with the operation, maintenance or use of the Common Elements and arising out of lawsuits related to employment contracts of the Association, and such additional coverages as are required by The Mortgage Corporation, Federal National Mortgage Association, Department of Housing and Urban Development, Veterans' Administration, or any similar holder, insurer or guarantor of first mortgage loans upon Units in the Condominium. Each such policy must provide that it may not be canceled or substantially modified by any party, without at least 10 days' prior written notice to the Association, any named mortgagee, and to each holder of a first mortgage lien upon any Unit.

Section 3. **Fidelity Coverage**. The Board shall, to the extent such coverage is available, obtain and maintain fidelity coverage for the Association and shall require professional management to carry such insurance, against dishonest or fraudulent acts on the part of the officers, Directors, trustees and employees of the Association and

all agents or volunteers responsible for handling funds belonging to or administered by the Association. The fidelity bond or insurance shall name the Association as the named obligee or insured and shall be written in an amount sufficient to provide protection, which is in no event less than the greater of: (i) the maximum funds (including reserves) that will be in the custody of the Association or its agent at any time; or (ii) the sum of three months worth of assessments plus the Association's reserves. In connection with such coverage, an appropriate endorsement to the policy to cover any persons who serve without compensation shall be added if the policy would not otherwise cover volunteers. The bond or policy shall provide that it shall not be canceled or substantially modified (including cancellation for not-payment of premium) without at least 10 days' prior written notice to the Association, any insurance trustee, and any holder, insurer, guarantor or servicer on behalf of any holder of any mortgage on a Unit who requires such rights. Any managing agent that handles funds for the Association shall be required to obtain its own fidelity bond providing similar coverage.

Section 4. **Other Association Insurance**. In addition, the Board may purchase and maintain such other insurance as the Board may determine, or as may be required by law [including, without limitation, workers' compensation, flood insurance (if any portion of the improvements in the Condominium Property are in a Special Flood Hazard Area) and similar insurance where applicable] or required by The Mortgage Corporation, Federal National Mortgage Association, the Department of Housing and Urban Development, the Veteran's Administration, or any similar holder, insurer or guarantor of first mortgage loans on Units in the Condominium. All insurance shall be obtained from generally acceptable insurance carriers, and the premiums for all such insurance described in Sections 1 through 4 of this Article XI, obtained by the Association, shall be paid by the Association as a Common Expense.

Section 5. **Insurance Representative; Power of Attorney**. Notwithstanding any of the foregoing provisions of this Article, or any requirement relating to property or liability insurance herein, there may be named, under any policy obtained by the Association, as an insured on behalf of the Association, its authorized representative, including any trustee with whom the Association may enter into an insurance trust agreement, or any successor to such trustee, who shall have exclusive authority to negotiate losses under any such policy and to perform such other functions as are necessary to accomplish this purpose. Each Unit Owner, by acceptance of a deed to a Unit, irrevocably appoints the Association or such designated representative, or such successor, as attorney-in-fact for the purpose of purchasing and maintaining such insurance, including: the collection and appropriate disposition of the proceeds thereof; the negotiation of losses and execution of releases of liability; the execution of all documents; and the performance of all other acts necessary to accomplish such purpose. The Association, or such designated representative, or such successor, shall receive, hold or otherwise properly dispose of any proceeds of insurance, in trust, for Unit Owners and their first mortgage holders, as their interests may appear. This

power is for the benefit of each and every Unit Owner, and their respective first mortgage holders, and the Association, and the Condominium, runs with the land, and is coupled with an interest.

Section 6. **Unit Owners' Insurance**. Any Unit Owner or Occupant may carry such insurance in addition to that provided by the Association pursuant hereto as that Unit Owner or Occupant may determine, subject to the provisions hereof, and provided that no Unit Owner or Occupant may at any time purchase individual policies of insurance against loss by fire or other casualty covered by the insurance carried pursuant hereto by the Association. In the event any Unit Owner or Occupant violates this provision, any diminution in insurance proceeds resulting from the existence of such other insurance shall be chargeable to the Unit Owner who acquired or whose Occupant acquired such other insurance, who shall be liable to the Association to the extent of any diminution and/or loss of proceeds. Without limiting the foregoing, a Unit Owner or Occupant may obtain insurance against liability for events occurring within a Unit, losses with respect to personal property and furnishings, and losses to improvements owned by the Unit Owner or Occupant, provided that if the Association obtains insurance for permanent improvements and built-in fixtures and equipment, then the insurance obtained by the Unit Owner with respect to improvements within the Unit shall be limited to the type and nature of coverage commonly referred to as "tenants' improvements and betterments". All such insurance separately carried shall contain a waiver of subrogation rights by the carrier as to the Association, its officers and Directors, and all other Unit Owners and Occupants.

Section 7. **Sufficient Insurance**. In the event the improvements forming a part of the Common Elements or any portion thereof shall suffer damage or destruction from any cause or peril insured against and the proceeds of any policy or policies insuring against such loss or damage and payable by reason thereof shall be sufficient to pay the cost of repair or restoration or reconstruction, then such repair, restoration or reconstruction shall be undertaken by the Association and the insurance proceeds shall be applied by the Board in payment therefor; provided, however, that in the event that within sixty (60) days after such damage or destruction the Unit Owners and eligible holders of first mortgages, if they are entitled to do so pursuant to the provisions of this Declaration, shall elect to terminate the Condominium, then such repair, restoration or reconstruction shall not be undertaken.

Section 8. **Insufficient Insurance**. In the event the improvements forming a part of the Common Elements or any portion thereof shall suffer damage or destruction from any cause or peril which is not insured against, or, if insured against, the insurance proceeds from which shall not be sufficient to pay the cost of repair, restoration or reconstruction, then, unless the Unit Owners and eligible holders of first mortgages if they are entitled to do so pursuant to the provisions of this Declaration shall elect within sixty (60) days after such damage or destruction not to make such repair, restoration or reconstruction, the Association shall make repairs, restoration or

reconstruction of the Common Elements so damaged or destroyed at the expense (to the extent not covered by insurance) of all Unit Owners in proportion to their respective undivided interests in the Common Elements. Should any Unit Owner refuse or fail after reasonable notice to pay that Unit Owner's share of such cost in excess of available insurance proceeds, the amount so advanced by the Association shall be assessed against the Unit of such Unit Owner and that assessment shall have the same force and effect, and, if not paid, may be enforced in the same manner as herein provided for the nonpayment of assessments.

Section 9. **Compliance with Institutional Requirements**. Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary contained herein, the Association shall maintain such insurance coverage as is required to be obtained by any national, institutional holder, purchaser, guarantor, insurer or servicer of a first mortgage secured by a Unit in the Condominium.

ARTICLE XII

RESTORATION OF DAMAGE OR DESTRUCTION

Section 1. **Obligation to Restore**. In the event of damage to or destruction of all or any part of a building, structures or fixtures constituting a part of the Condominium Property, or the taking all or any part of a building, structures or fixtures constituting a part of the Condominium Property in any condemnation or eminent domain proceeding, the Association shall promptly restore or replace the same, unless an election is made in accordance with the requirements of this Article, not to do so.

Section 2. **Election not to Restore**. The Association may, with the consent (obtained within sixty (60) days after such damage, destruction or taking) of Unit Owners entitled to exercise not less than eighty percent (80%) of the voting power of Unit Owners, including the consent of Owners other than the Declarant who hold a majority of the voting power of Units owned by Owners other than the Declarant (for the purposes of the foregoing, such consent with respect to a Unit owned by the Declarant shall not be valid unless prior written consent is obtained from the mortgagee of such Unit) and the consent of eligible holders of first mortgages on Units to which at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the votes of Units subject to mortgages held by Eligible holders of mortgages appertain, determine not to repair or restore such damage, destruction or taking. In the event of such election not to repair or restore such damage, destruction or taking, the Condominium Property shall either be sold as upon partition (and the Condominium regime terminated and dissolved) pursuant to subsection (a) of this section, or the Association shall distribute the proceeds among the Owners (and their mortgagees and other lien holders) pursuant to subsection (b) of this section, in proportion to the damage done to their interests by the failure of such damage, destruction or taking to be repaired or restored.

(a) **Dissolution of Condominium and Partition Sale**. Upon an election not to repair or restore all damage, destruction or taking pursuant to Section 2 of this Article, Owners of Units exercising a majority of the voting power of the Unit Owners may bring an action in partition for the sale of the entire Condominium Property, in which event the net proceeds of such sale, along with the net proceeds of insurance and any other indemnity arising because of the damage or destruction, shall be distributed among all Unit Owners in proportion to the undivided interests in the common elements appurtenant to their respective Units. No Owner shall be entitled to receive any portion of those proceeds until all liens and encumbrances on the Owner's Unit (except taxes and assessments of political subdivisions not then due and payable) are paid, released or discharged.

(b) **No Partition Sale/Dissolution**. Upon an election not to repair or restore all damage, destruction or taking pursuant to Section 2 of this Article, if the Unit Owners do not elect to bring an action in partition pursuant to Section 2(a) of this Article, the net proceeds of insurance or awards paid by reason of such damage or destruction or such taking shall [after payment to damaged Unit Owners in accordance with the balance of this subsection (b)] be added to the Association's reserves, to be used by the Association for future capital improvements, repair or replacements.

In the event that part of the buildings, structures and fixtures not restored or replaced are part of one or more Units, then there shall be allocated and disbursed from the insurance and condemnation proceeds and awards, to each Unit Owner whose Unit cannot be so restored or replaced, and his, her or its respective first mortgagee, as their interests may appear, either:

> (a) such amount as would be required for the Unit Owner to restore or repair such damage or taking, if the repair or restoration would return the Unit to tenantable condition equal to the size and condition thereof existing immediately prior to such damage, destruction or taking. [No Owner shall be entitled to receive any portion of those proceeds until all liens and encumbrances on the Owner's Unit (except taxes and assessments of political subdivisions not then due and payable) are paid, released or discharged.]; or
>
> (b) if such restoration is not possible, an amount equal to the fair market value of the Unit immediately prior to such damage, destruction or taking. In the later event, upon such distribution, such Unit or Units, and the owners thereof, shall be immediately and automatically divested of any interest in the unrestored Unit including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, divestment of an undivided interest, vote, membership in the Association, and liability for common expenses. All

such rights and interests shall be reallocated among all other Units and Unit Owners in the same relative proportions as those rights and interests were prior to such taking. To illustrate, upon a Unit being divested from the Condominium, (x) the voting right of that Unit will be allocated among all other Units in proportion to their respective voting powers in the Association, and (y) the undivided interest of that Unit will be reallocated among all other Units in the proportions of their relative undivided interests prior to such taking. No Owner shall be entitled to receive any portion of those proceeds until all liens and encumbrances on the Owner's Unit (except taxes and assessments of political subdivisions not then due and payable) are paid, released or discharged.

ARTICLE XIII

CONDEMNATION

Section 1. **Standing**. Except as hereinafter provided, the Association, or its designated representative, or authorized successor, as trustee, shall represent the Unit Owners in any condemnation or eminent domain proceedings or in negotiations, settlements and agreements with the condemning authority for acquisition of all or any part of the Condominium Property, and shall have the sole and exclusive right to settle the loss with the condemning authority and to receive the award or proceeds of settlement, in trust, for the use and benefit of the Unit Owners and their mortgagees as their interests may appear. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event that a Unit Owner may lawfully separately pursue and realize upon a claim for incidental and consequential losses or damage to that Unit Owner resulting from a taking under the power of eminent domain, such as for relocation and moving expenses, loss of favorable mortgage terms, and other such individual incidental or consequential loss, that Unit Owner may, at his, her or its election, separately pursue such claim, provided, that the pursuing of the same, or the realization of an award thereof, neither jeopardizes, in any way, an action by the Association to recoup the losses incurred by it, any other Unit Owner, or the direct loss with respect to the Unit itself, or with regard to the usability thereof, nor diminishes any award for any such loss.

Section 2. **Use of Proceeds**. The award or proceeds of settlement in any such proceedings, after reduction by the costs, if any, incurred in obtaining the same, shall be applied first to the cost of restoring or replacing all damaged improvements on the remaining Condominium Property in accordance with the Drawings, or in accordance with any new plans and specifications therefor approved by Unit Owners exercising no less than seventy-five percent (75%) of the voting power of Unit Owners, and the holders of eligible first mortgages on Units to which at least fifty-one percent (51%) of the votes of Units subject to mortgages held by eligible holders of first mortgages appertain. If the award or proceeds are insufficient for such purpose, the excess cost

shall be paid by the Association and, to the extent funds of the Association are insufficient therefor, in the judgment of the Board, such excess cost shall be a common expense and assessed among the Units in the same manner as special assessments for capital improvements are assessed. Except as hereinafter provided, the balance of any such award or proceeds of settlement, if there is an excess, shall be allocated and distributed to the Unit Owners, and their first mortgagees, as their interests may appear, in proportion to the relative undivided interests of the Units in the Common Elements. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event that as a result of any such taking, and consequent restoration or replacement, any Unit could not reasonably be restored to a condition comparable to that which existed prior to the taking, or could not be replaced, prior to the allocation and disbursement of any sum to any other Unit Owner or his, her or its mortgagee, there shall be allocated and disbursed from such award or proceeds, to each Unit Owner whose Unit cannot be so restored or replaced, and his, her or its respective first mortgagee, as their interests may appear, such amount as is equal to the then fair market value of the Unit that cannot be so restored or replaced. Thereupon, such Unit or Units, and the owners thereof, shall be immediately and automatically divested of any interest in the Condominium, the Condominium Property, and the Association, including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, divestment of an undivided interest, vote, membership in the Association, and liability for common expenses. All such rights and interests shall be reallocated among all other Units and Unit Owners in the same relative proportions as those rights and interests were prior to such taking. To illustrate, upon a Unit being divested from the Condominium, (a) the voting right of that Unit will be divided among all other units in proportion to the other unit's respective percentage of voting power, and (b) the undivided interest of that Unit will be reallocated among all other Units in the proportions of their relative undivided interests prior to such taking.

Section 3. **Power of Attorney**. Each Unit Owner, by acceptance of a deed to a Unit, appoints the Association, or its designated representative, or authorized successor, as his, her or its attorney-in-fact to represent that Unit Owner, settle losses, receive and utilize the award or proceeds of settlement, and do all things necessary or desirable for such attorney-in-fact to exercise the rights and fulfill the responsibilities of the Association set forth in this Article with respect to condemnation or eminent domain proceedings. This power is for the benefit of each and every Unit Owner, each holder of a first mortgage on a Unit, the Association, and the real estate to which it is applicable, runs with the land, is coupled with an interest, and is irrevocable.

ARTICLE XIV

GRANTS AND RESERVATIONS OF RIGHTS AND EASEMENTS

Section 1. **Easements of Enjoyment; Limitations**. Every Unit Owner shall have a right and easement of enjoyment in, over and upon the Common Elements, a right and easement for access to and from his, her or its Unit, and a right and easement for utilities serving that Unit, which rights and easements shall be appurtenant to and shall pass with the title to a Unit, subject to the right of the Board to make reasonable rules and regulations concerning the use and management of the Common Elements, provided that no such rule or regulation shall limit or prohibit the right to utility services or the right of ingress and egress to a Unit, or any part thereof, or to that Unit's Limited Common Elements. Any Unit Owner may delegate that Unit Owner's right of enjoyment to the Common Elements and to ingress to and egress to the members of that Unit Owner's family and to Occupants. Each Unit Owner shall have an easement for the installation, use, repair, replacement and relocation of a sprinkler system in the Common Elements adjacent to such Owner's Unit, provided that the construction of any such sprinkler system be approved by the Declarant or, after the sale of all Units in the Condominium project, by the Board of Directors of the Association.

Section 2. **Right of Entry for Repair, Maintenance and Restoration**. The Association shall have a right of necessary entry and access to, over, upon and through all of the Condominium Property, including each Unit, to enable the Association to perform its obligations, rights and duties pursuant hereto with regard to maintenance, repair, restoration and/or servicing of any items, things or areas of or in the Condominium Property. In the event of an emergency, the Association's right of entry to a Unit and its appurtenant Limited Common Elements may be exercised without notice; otherwise, the Association shall give the Owners or Occupants of a Unit no less than 24-hours advance notice prior to entering a Unit or its appurtenant Limited Common Elements.

Section 3. **Easements for Encroachments**. Each Unit and the Common Elements shall be subject to easements for encroachments by any other Unit or the Common Elements created or arising by reason of overhangs; or by reason of deviations in construction, reconstruction, or repair; or by reason of shifting, settlement, or movement of the structures; or by reason of errors in the Drawings. Valid easements for these encroachments and for the maintenance of same, so long as the encroaching structures remain, shall and do exist.

Section 4. **Easement for Support**. Every portion of a building or utility line or any improvement on any portion of the Condominium Property contributing to the support of another building, utility line or improvement on another portion of the Condominium Property shall be burdened with an easement of support for the benefit

of all other such buildings, utility lines, improvements and other portions of the Condominium Property.

Section 5. **Easements for Utilities and Operation of the Condominium Property**. There is hereby created upon, over and under all of the Condominium Property easements to the Association for ingress and egress to, and the installation, replacing, repairing and maintaining of all utilities, including, but not limited to water, sewer, gas, telephone, communication lines, electricity, security systems, master television antennas and cable television. By this easement it shall be expressly permissible for the Association to grant to the providing company and/or contractors permission to construct and maintain the necessary poles and equipment, wires, circuits, conduits and other appurtenances and improvements on, above, across and under the Condominium Property, so long as such poles, equipment, wires, circuits, conduits, appurtenances and improvements do not unreasonably interfere with the use and enjoyment of the Condominium Property. Should any utility or other company furnishing a service request a specific easement by separate recordable document, the Board shall have the right to grant such easement without conflicting with the terms hereof. Additionally, to the extent that such grant does not unreasonably interfere with the use and enjoyment of the Condominium Property, the Association shall have the authority, on behalf of the Association and the Unit Owners, to grant permits, leases, easements, licenses and concessions on, over, above, across and under the Common Elements for utilities, roads and other purposes necessary, in the sole opinion of the Board, for the proper operation of the Condominium.

Section 6. **Easement for Services**. A non-exclusive easement is hereby granted to all police, firemen, ambulance operators, mailmen, deliverymen, garbage and trash removal personnel, and all similar persons, and to the local governmental authorities and the Association, but not to the public in general, to enter upon the Common Elements in the performance of their duties.

Section 7. **Easements Reserved to Declarant**. Non-exclusive easements are hereby reserved to the Declarant, its successors and assigns, over and upon the Common Elements (a) for access for and for the purpose of completing improvements for which provision is made in this Declaration, provided that such right of access shall be to the extent, but only to the extent, that access thereto is not otherwise reasonably available, (b) for the periods provided for warranties hereunder, for purposes of making repairs required pursuant to those warranties or pursuant to contracts of sale made with Unit purchasers, and (c) until the Declarant has sold all Units, to maintain one or more Units for sales and management offices and for storage and maintenance, and model Units, parking areas for sales and rental purposes, and advertising signs. Such easements described in this paragraph are subject to the Declarant's obligation to restore any areas or improvements damaged by the Declarant's use of such easements.

In addition, a non-exclusive perpetual easement is hereby reserved to Declarant, its successors and assigns, for their benefit and the benefit of future owners and Occupants of the area into which the Condominium may be expanded ("the Additional Property") hereinafter described, for pedestrian access through the Common Elements within the Condominium Property, for ingress and egress to and from the Additional Property, and each part thereof, and a public street. Additionally, Declarant, for itself and its successors and assigns, reserves an easement across the Common Elements to reach, and right to extend and tie into, utility lines in the Common Elements, as permitted by public authority and the utility company involved, to extend such lines into the Additional Property to service the same. These easements shall continue in effect whether or not all of the Additional Property, or any part thereof, is added to the condominium. Notwithstanding any provision of this Declaration to the contrary, no amendment to the Declaration affecting the provisions of this Section may be made without the consent of the Declarant.

Section 8. **Grant of Permanent Easement**. The Declarant hereby grants a non-exclusive, perpetual easement to the future owners of Units in the Condominium Property, their heirs, successors and assigns, for their benefit and the benefit of future owners and Occupants of the Condominium Property, for pedestrian access over footpaths and common passages within the Additional Property (described in Exhibit C), for ingress and egress to and from the Condominium Property. In the event that such Additional Property, or any portion thereof, upon which footpath or common passage is located, is not added to the Condominium, then the Association shall pay, and charge the Unit Owners as a common expense, a portion of the maintenance, repair and replacement costs attributable to the footpath or common passage, which portion shall be billed to the Association by the owner of the footpath or common passage, and shall be calculated by multiplying the costs of such maintenance, repair and replacements by a fraction, the numerator of which is the number of Residential Units in the Condominium, and the denominator of which is total number of Residential units in the Condominium and on the portion of the Additional Property not added to the Condominium. The remedies of the owner of such footpath or common passage, against the Association, for the Association's failure to pay its proportionate share of such maintenance, repair and replacement expenses, shall be limited to actions for money and appropriate attachment and collection procedures in connection therewith, but in no event shall the easement granted in this section be terminated. Neither the Association nor any of the Unit Owners may abandon this easement, nor alter any of its terms, without the consent of the Declarant or its successor in ownership of all of the Additional Property.

Additionally, Declarant grants to the future owners of Units in the Condominium Property, their heirs, successors and assigns, an easement across the Additional Property to reach, and the right, as permitted by public authority and the utility company involved, to extend such lines into the Condominium Property to service the same.

These easements shall remain in full force and effect, whether or not all such Additional Property, or any part thereof, is added to the Condominium.

Section 9. **General**. The easements and grants provided herein shall in no way affect any other recorded grant or easement, including, without limitation, a certain "Master Easement Plan" dated July 14, 2003 and recorded on July 16, 2003 as Instrument Number 200307160218200 and rerecorded on October 8, 2003 as Instrument Number 200310080324227, all in the Franklin County Recorder's Office, which subjects the Condominium Property to easements granted in favor of the owners and future owners of the building located immediately west of the Condominium, for ingress and egress in, through, under, over and across certain hallways located on the first floor and basement of the Condominium, and for the use of the elevators in the Condominium, for the purposes of hauling and moving materials and items to and from the basement of the adjoining building.

ARTICLE XV

ASSESSMENTS AND ASSESSMENT LIENS

Section 1. **Types of Assessments**. The Declarant for each Unit within the Condominium hereby covenants, and each Unit Owner by acceptance of a deed to a Unit (whether or not it shall be so expressed in such deed), is deemed to covenant and agree to pay to the Association: (1) annual operating assessments, (2) special assessments for capital improvements, and (3) special individual Unit assessments, all of such assessments to be established and collected as hereinafter provided.

Section 2. **Purpose of Assessments**. The assessments levied by the Association shall be used exclusively to promote the health, safety and welfare of Unit Owners and Occupants and the best interests of the Condominium Property.

Section 3. **Elements-Apportionment: Due Dates**.

(a) **Annual Operating Assessments**.

(1) At such time prior to the closing by Declarant of the sale of the first Unit, and prior to the beginning of each fiscal year of the Association thereafter, the Board shall adopt a budget and estimate, and prorate among the Units on the basis of the undivided interest of each Unit in the Common Elements, common expenses of the Association consisting of the following:

a. the estimated next fiscal year's cost of the maintenance, repair, and other services to be provided by the Association;

b. the estimated next fiscal year's costs for insurance and bond premiums to be provided and paid for by the Association;

c. the estimated next fiscal year's costs for utility services not separately metered;

d. the estimated amount required to be collected to maintain a working capital reserve fund in an amount not less than two months' estimated common expenses for each unit, to assure availability of funds for normal operations of the Association. (The initial contribution to such working capital fund shall be collected at the closing of each unit, but not later than the date control of the Association is transferred to the Unit Owners, as provided in Section 4 of Article VII, and such initial amounts paid into this fund shall not be considered as advance payments of regular assessments. Such initial contribution shall be completed at the time that the election of all Directors is turned over to the Association, and such funds shall be placed by the Directors in a segregated fund. Prior to such date, such funds may not be used to defray expenses, reserve contributions, construction costs, or to make up budget deficits.);

e. an amount deemed adequate by the Board, but no less than ten percent (10%) of the total budget unless such reserve requirement is waived annually by the Unit Owners exercising not less than a majority of the voting power of the Association) to maintain a reserve for the cost of unexpected repairs and replacements and periodic maintenance, repair and replacement of improvements and for the repair and replacement of major capital items in the normal course of operations without the necessity of special assessments, and for the funding of insurance deductibles in the event of casualty loss; and

f. the estimated next fiscal year's costs for the operation, management and administration of the Association, including, but not limited to, fees for property management, fees for legal and accounting services, costs of mailing, postage, supplies and materials for operating the Association, and the salaries, wages, payroll charges and other costs to perform these services, and any

other costs constituting common expenses not otherwise herein specifically excluded;

(2) The Board shall thereupon allocate to each Unit that Unit's share of all of these items, prorated in accordance with each respective Unit's undivided interest in the Common Elements, and thereby establish the annual operating assessment for each separate Unit. For administrative convenience, any such assessment may be rounded so that monthly installments will be in whole dollars.

(3) The annual operating assessment shall be payable in advance, in equal monthly installments, provided that nothing contained herein shall prohibit any Unit Owner from prepaying assessments in annual, semi-annual, quarterly or monthly increments. The due dates of any such installments shall be established by the Board, and, unless otherwise provided, the Association shall collect on or before the first day of each month from those who own the Unit an equal monthly pro-rata share of the annual operating assessment for that Unit.

(4) If the amounts so collected are, at any time, insufficient to meet all obligations for which those funds are to be used, the deficiency shall be assessed by the Board among the Units on the same basis as heretofore set forth.

(5) If assessments collected during any fiscal year are in excess of the funds necessary to meet the anticipated expenses for which the same have been collected, the excess shall be deemed to be retained by the Board as reserves, and shall in no event be deemed profits nor available, except on dissolution of the Association, for distribution to Unit Owners.

(b) **Special Assessments for Capital Improvements**.

(1) In addition to the annual operating assessments, the Board may levy, in any fiscal year, special assessments to construct, reconstruct or replace capital improvements on the Common Elements to the extent that reserves therefor are insufficient, provided that new capital improvements not replacing existing improvements (except new capital improvements required by governmental regulation or to correct any deficiency or defect creating a safety or health hazard) shall not be constructed nor funds assessed therefor, if the cost thereof in any twelve consecutive month period would exceed an amount equal to five percent of that fiscal year's budget, without the prior consent of Unit Owners exercising no less than seventy-five percent (75%) of the voting

power of Unit Owners (including the consent of Owners other than the Declarant who hold a majority of the voting power of Units owned by Owners other than the Declarant) and the consent of eligible holders of first mortgages on Units to which at least fifty-one percent (51%) of the votes of Units subject to mortgages held by eligible holders of mortgages appertain.

(2) Any such assessment shall be prorated among all Units in proportion to their respective undivided interests in the Common Elements, and shall become due and payable on such date or dates as the Board determines following written notice to the Unit Owners.

(c) **Special Individual Unit Assessments**. The Board may levy an assessment against an individual Unit, or Units, to reimburse the Association for those costs incurred in connection with that Unit or Units properly chargeable by the terms hereof to a particular Unit (such as, but not limited to, the cost of making repairs the responsibility of a Unit Owner; the cost of insurance premiums separately billed to a Unit Owner; the cost of cleaning debris from and the housekeeping of the Unit's Limited Common Elements where, in the opinion of the Board, the owner has allowed the same to become unsightly; penalties and charges imposed pursuant to Rules and Regulations of the Board for violations of the Declaration, By-Laws and Rules and Regulations; and a Unit Owner's enforcement and arbitration charges including, without limitation, the costs and attorneys' fees involved in bringing actions to enforce the terms of the Declaration, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations. Any such assessment shall become due and payable on such date as the Board determines, and gives written notice to the Unit Owners subject thereto. Additionally, during the first years of the Condominium's existence, and until such time as real estate taxes and assessments are split into separate tax bills for each Unit, the Association shall have the right to pay the real estate taxes and assessments attributable to the Condominium Property in the event the same have not been paid, when due, and assess each Unit Owner for his, her or its share of such real estate taxes and assessments as a special individual Unit assessment. The share of those taxes and assessments attributable to a Unit shall be computed by multiplying the total taxes and assessments for all of the Condominium Property by the undivided interest in Common Elements attributable to that Unit. The calculation by the Association of the Units' shares of taxes and assessments shall be binding upon all Unit Owners.

Section 4. **Effective Date of Assessments**. Any assessment created pursuant hereto shall be effective, provided it is created as provided herein, if written notice of the amount thereof is sent by the Board to the Unit Owner subject thereto at least ten days prior to the due date thereof, or the due date of the first installment thereof, if to be paid in installments. Written notice mailed or delivered to a Unit Owner's Unit

shall constitute notice to that Unit Owner, unless the Unit Owner has delivered written notice to the Board of a different address for such notices, in which event the mailing of the same to that last designated address shall constitute notice to that Unit Owner.

Section 5. **Effect of Nonpayment of Assessment; Remedies of the Association.**

(a) **Interest, fees and costs.** If any assessment, or any installment or portion of any assessment is not paid within ten (10) days after the same has become due, the entire unpaid balance shall immediately, without notice or demand, become due and payable, and the Board, at its option, without notice or demand, may charge additional amounts for:

(i) reasonable, uniform administrative late fees as determined by the Board from time to time;

(ii) enforcement charges and collection costs (including, without limitation, attorneys and paralegal fees) the association incurs or estimates that it will incur in connection with the collection of the delinquency;

(iii) interest on the entire unpaid balance of assessments and costs incurred by the Association in connection with such collection, at the rate of 8% per annum or at such other rate as the Board may from time to time determine; and

(iv) any other charges authorized by the Declaration, By-Laws or the Rules and Regulations promulgated by the Board,

(collectively referred to herein as the "interest, fees and costs"), all to the extent not prohibited by Ohio law.

(b) **Application of Payments.** Payments made by a Unit Owner for assessments shall be applied:

first, for the payment of interest accrued on the delinquent installments or portions of unpaid assessments and on costs incurred by the Association in connection with such collection, at the rate of 8% per annum or at such other rate as the Board may from time to time have otherwise determined;

second, for the payment of administrative late fees charged with respect to the delinquency applicable to the Unit;

third, to reimburse the Association for enforcement charges and collection costs (including, without limitation, attorneys and paralegal fees) incurred by the association in connection with the delinquency;

forth, to the payment of delinquent installments or portions of assessments which remain unpaid.

(c) **Certificate of Lien.** Annual operating and both types of special assessments, together with interest, fees and costs, shall be a charge and a continuing lien in favor of the Association upon the Unit against which each such assessment is made, from the effective date thereof. At any time after an installment or portion of an assessment levied pursuant hereto remains unpaid for ten (10) or more days after the same has become due and payable, a certificate of lien for all or any part of the unpaid balance of that assessment, with interest, fees and costs, may be filed with the recorder of county in which the Condominium Property is located, pursuant to authorization given by the Board. The certificate, and thereafter, renewal certificates as necessary to keep the lien in effect, shall contain a description of the Unit against which the lien exists, the name or names of the record owner or owners thereof, and the amount of the unpaid balance of the assessment with interest, fees and costs, and shall be signed by the president or other chief officer of the Association.

(d) **Expiration of Lien.** The lien provided for herein shall remain valid for a period of five (5) years from the date a certificate of lien or renewal certificate was duly filed therefor, unless sooner released or satisfied in the same manner provided by law in the State of Ohio for the release and satisfaction of mortgages on real property, or discharged by the final judgment or order of a court in an action brought to discharge the lien.

(e) **Action to Discharge Lien.** Any Unit Owner who believes that an assessment chargeable to his, her or its Unit (for which a certificate of lien has been filed by the Association) has been improperly charged against that Unit, may bring an action in the Court of Common Pleas of the county in which the Condominium Property is located for the discharge of that lien. In any such action, if it is finally determined that all or a portion of the assessment has been improperly charged to that Unit, the court shall make such order as is just, which may provide for a discharge of record of all or a portion of that lien.

(f) **Personal Obligation of Owners.** Each such assessment together with interest, fees and costs, shall also be the joint and several personal obligation of the Unit Owners who owned the Unit at the time when the assessment fell due. The obligation for delinquent assessments, interest, fees and costs shall not be the personal obligation of that owner or owners' successors in title unless expressly assumed by the successors, provided, however,